

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

The articles submitted for publication should not have been published before in any other journal, book or in a book chapter, be it printed or online (except in the form of an abstract or academic thesis), that it is also not in any way under consideration for publication elsewhere.

**Title page:** The title page should contain the following information: (i) title of the article; (ii) complete name(s) of author(s), active e-mail(s) and institutional affiliation(s) respectively; (iii) well- summarized an abstract of 100 to 200 words; (iv) acknowledgement, and/or any other special footnote should be given on this page.

**Abstract:** Abstract should be related to the hypothesis and information being presented, as well as conclusions and results of general interest.

**General Format and Style:** Manuscript should be typewritten, on one side of the page only, double spaced in triplicate on hard copy and a separate file on soft copy with 1.25 margins all sides on A4 size page. All pages should be numbered consequently. The length of the paper should be less than 25 pages (less than eight thousand words). The text as well as footnotes should be written in Times New Roman fonts of 12 point.

**Illustrations:** Figures, tables, boxes and appendixes should be numbered in Arabic numerals, (e.g., figure-1, figure-2, table-1, table-2, box-1, box-2 and appendix-1, appendix-2, etc). Avoid colorful figures and graphs. Along with soft copy, a copy of figures, tables and other supporting material should be in separate file.

**Data, software and programming methods:** Data included in the article should be separately on soft copy and on hard copy along with econometrics computations, mathematical calculations and estimates with the name of software and version too.

**Footnote:** Footnote should be kept to a minimum and be numbered consecutively numbering of footnotes by Arabic numerals in the bottom of the page

**References:** The Chicago Style of manual for references and citations should be followed. Reference should be in alphabetically order by author's last name and then by year. Abbreviation for journal and institution should be avoided.

Papers for publication should be sent to:

The Editor,  
JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS RESEARCH (JEER)  
KHADIM ALI SHAH BUKHARI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (KASBIT)  
84-B, Sindhi Muslim Cooperative Housing Society  
Karachi 74400, Pakistan

**Editor:** [zameer@kasbit.edu.pk](mailto:zameer@kasbit.edu.pk)

**Co-editor :** [gobind@kasbit.edu.pk](mailto:gobind@kasbit.edu.pk)

**URL:** <http://www.kasbit.edu.pk>